

روش های جستجو در پایگاه های اطلاعات و داده

Research

تحقیق

هر گونه فعالیت منظم و خلاق در جهت افزایش اندوخته علمی
و استفاده از آن برای طراحی روش‌های نوین

- ✓ پاسخ به پرسش‌های قبلی (تأیید)
- ✓ تأیید یا رد یک نظریه (چالش)
- ✓ گشایش یک حوزه جدید علمی، ارائه یک الگوریتم جدید، یک ابزار
نو، یک روش به روز و ... (ابداع)

ضرورت شناخت موضوع و جمع آوری اطلاعات

- جلوگیری از انجام پژوهش های تکراری
- ارزیابی نقاط ضعف و قوت تحقیقات قبلی
- طراحی اهداف جدید
- ضرورت تحقیق شما

منابع اطلاعاتی الکترونیک

○ پایگاه اطلاعاتی

اصل سند به صورت الکترونیکی و اغلب به فرمت pdf

✓ ScienceDirect

4

○ پایگاه استنادی (citation) و نمایه سازی (indexing)

معمولًا حاوی چکیده و کلیدواژه ها

✓ ISI Web of Knowledge

منابع اطلاعاتی الکترونیک

-
- ✓ مقالات چاپ شده در مجلات معتبر
 - ✓ مقالات چاپ شده در همایش ها
 - ✓ کتاب
 - ✓ رساله و پایان نامه
 - ✓ اختراع
 - ... ✓

مقاله

Paper (Article)

▶ نوشته‌ای علمی که توسط یک یا چند پژوهشگر متخصص در مورد موضوعی خاص، با نظم و ساختاری خاص نوشته شده و نتایج یک پژوهش علمی را برای متخصصین آن حوزه ارائه میکند

English

- Title
- Affiliation
- Abstract
- Kew words
- Introduction
- Material and methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Conclusion
- References

فارسی

- عنوان
- مشخصات نویسنده‌گان
- چکیده
- کلمات کلیدی
- مقدمه
- مواد و روش ها
- نتایج
- بحث
- نتیجه گیری
- منابع

منابع معتبر

(منابعی که می توان به اطلاعات آن اطمینان کرد)

بررسی دائم مجلات معتبر: دفتر ارزش گذاری انتشارات علمی وزارت علوم تحقیقات و فناوری، کمیسیون بررسی نشریات وزارت بهداشت، کمیسیون بررسی و تایید مجلات علمی دانشگاه آزاد اسلامی

- <https://journals.msrt.ir/>
- <http://blacklist.research.ac.ir/>
- <http://impactfactor.ir/>
- <https://mjl.clarivate.com/search-results>
- <https://www.scimagojr.com/>

Exploring The Hidden Internet

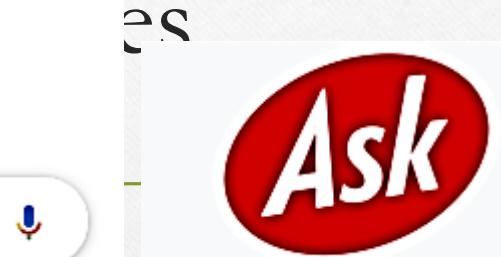


<https://hackercombat.com/the-best-10-deep-web-search-engines/>

-
- **Visible web** (**surface web**): can find using the general search engines
 - **Invisible web** (**deep web and dark web**): vast repository of information that search engines do not have direct access to.



Search Google or type a URL



Aol.

Enter City/Zip

Mail

شرط جستجوی موفق

- ✓ انتخاب واژه های مناسب (کلی، جزئی، تخصصی، متراծ)
- ✓ محدود کردن جستجو از طریق

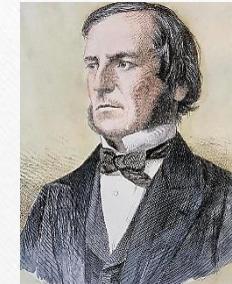
Boolean algebra (and, or, not) ○ نشانه های مناسب

Portable Document Format (pdf) ○ فرمت مناسب

جستجو ← مطالعه ← جستجوی تخصصی تر

یافتن واژه های مترادف

- <https://www.macmillandictionary.com/>
- <https://www.synonyms.com/>
- <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english-thesaurus>
- <https://www.merriam-webster.com/thesaurus>
- <https://www.thesaurus.com/>
- <https://thesaurus.yourdictionary.com/>
- <https://www.etymonline.com/>
- <https://graphwords.com/>
- <https://www.wordhippo.com/>
- <https://www.visualthesaurus.com/>
- <https://sentencedict.com/>

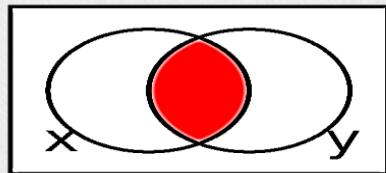


George Boole (1815-1864)

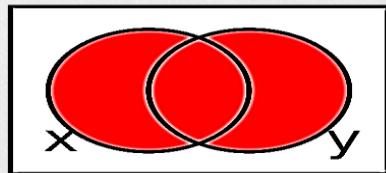
Search strategies

Boolean algebra

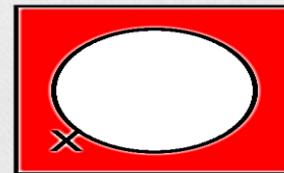
Logical operation	Operator	Notation	Alternative notations	Definition
Conjunction	AND	$x \wedge y$	$x \text{ AND } y, K_{xy}$	$x \wedge y = 1 \text{ if } x = y = 1, x \wedge y = 0 \text{ otherwise}$
Disjunction	OR	$x \vee y$	$x \text{ OR } y, A_{xy}$	$x \vee y = 0 \text{ if } x = y = 0, x \vee y = 1 \text{ otherwise}$
Negation	NOT	$\neg x$	$\text{NOT } x, N_x, \bar{x}, x', !x$	$\neg x = 0 \text{ if } x = 1, \neg x = 1 \text{ if } x = 0$



$$x \wedge y$$



$$x \vee y$$



$$\neg x$$

www.google.com

Gmail Images



Sign in

Google

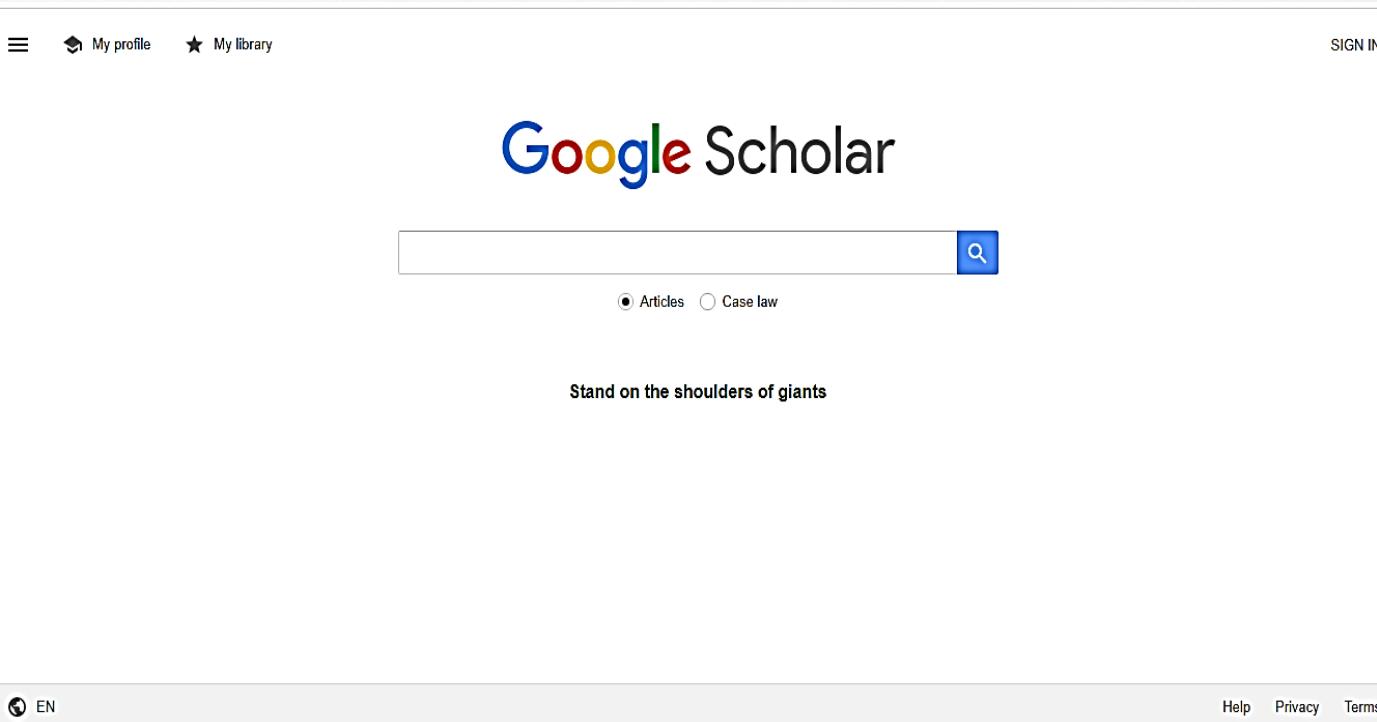
Google Search I'm Feeling Lucky

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About Advertising Business How Search works

Privacy Terms Settings

<https://scholar.google.com/>



The screenshot shows the Google Scholar homepage. At the top left are navigation links for "My profile" and "My library". On the right side, there are "SIGN IN" and "SCHOLAR" buttons. The main title "Google Scholar" is centered above a search bar. Below the search bar are two radio button options: "Articles" (selected) and "Case law". A quote "Stand on the shoulders of giants" is displayed below the search area. At the bottom, there are language and footer links for "EN", "Help", "Privacy", and "Terms".

≡ My profile My library

SIGN IN

Google Scholar

Articles Case law

Stand on the shoulders of giants

EN Help Privacy Terms

≡ Google Scholar

y library

My profile

My library

Alerts

Metrics

Advanced search

Settings

Google Scholar

Articles Case law

Stand on the shoulders of giants

 My profile

 My library

X Advanced search 

Find articles

with all of the words

with the exact phrase

with at least one of the words

without the words

where my words occur anywhere in the article
 in the title of the article

Return articles authored by
e.g., "PJ Hayes" or McCarthy

Return articles published in
e.g., *J Biol Chem* or *Nature*

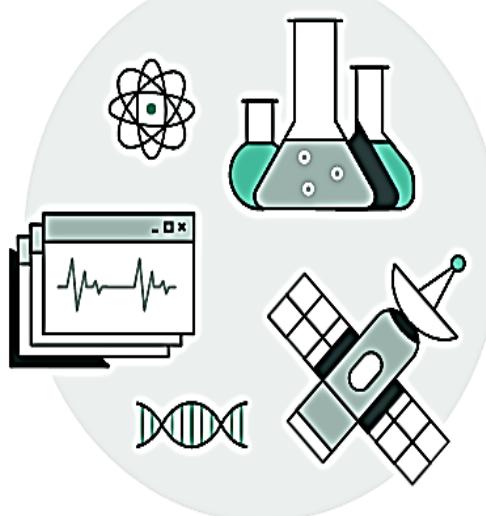
Return articles dated between —
e.g., 1996

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<https://www.sciencedirect.com/>

ScienceDirect is a website which provides access to a large bibliographic database of scientific and medical publications of the Dutch publisher **Elsevier**

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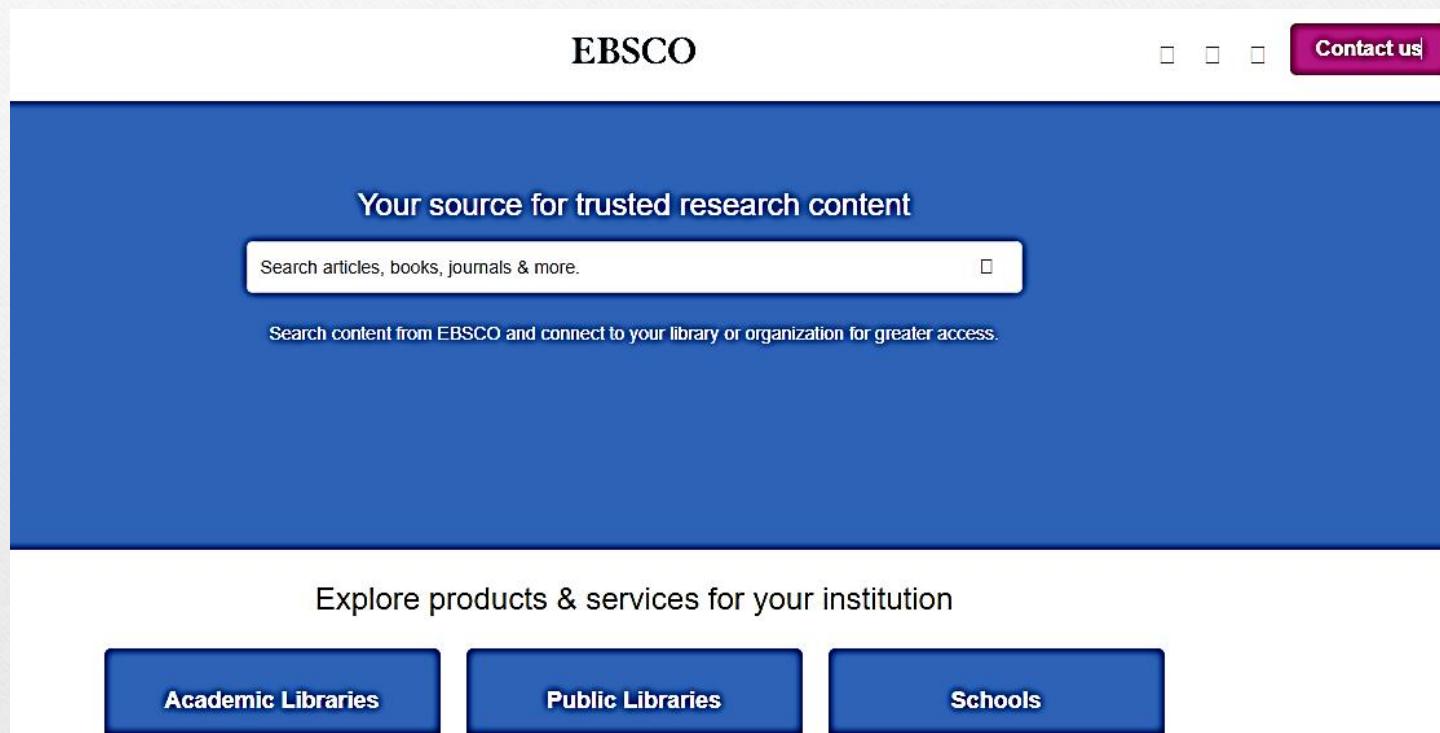


<https://link.springer.com/>

Springer Publishing Company

an American publishing company of academic journals and books, focusing on the fields of nursing, gerontology, psychology, social work, counseling, public health, and neuropsychology.

<http://www.ebscohost.com/>



The screenshot shows the EBSCO homepage. At the top center is the EBSCO logo. To its right are three small square icons and a purple "Contact us" button. Below the logo is a blue banner with the text "Your source for trusted research content". Inside the banner is a search bar with the placeholder "Search articles, books, journals & more." and a magnifying glass icon. Below the banner is a message: "Search content from EBSCO and connect to your library or organization for greater access." The main body of the page has a white background with a dark blue sidebar on the left. The sidebar contains the text "Explore products & services for your institution" and three blue buttons labeled "Academic Libraries", "Public Libraries", and "Schools".

EBSCO

Your source for trusted research content

Search articles, books, journals & more.

Search content from EBSCO and connect to your library or organization for greater access.

Explore products & services for your institution

Academic Libraries

Public Libraries

Schools

<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/search/advanced>

- IEEE Xplore digital library is a research database for discovery and access to journal articles, conference proceedings, technical standards, and related materials on computer science, electrical engineering and electronics, and allied field

<https://dl.acm.org/>

ACM Digital Library

**Association for Computing Machinery Digital
Library**

NCBI

National Center for Biotechnology Information

-
- پایگاه های موجود در NCBI
 - BLAST
 - ثبت اطلاعات

اطلاعات موجود در پایگاه های NCBI

پایگاه اطلاعات منابع
Literature databases

پایگاه اطلاعات مولکولی
Molecular databases

پایگاه اطلاعات ژنوم
Genome databases

NCBI Resources How To

Sign in to NCBI

NCBI
National Center for Biotechnology Information

All Databases ▾

- All Databases
- PubMed
- Protein
- Nucleotide
- GSS
- EST
- Structure
- Genome
- Assembly
- BioProject
- BioSample
- BioSystems
- Books
- Conserved Domains
- Domains & Structures
- Genes & Expression
- Clone
- dbGaP
- dbVar
- Genetics & Medicine
- Genomes & Maps
- Epigenomics
- Gene
- GEO DataSets

to NCBI

enter for Biotechnology Information advances science and health by providing access to biomedical information.

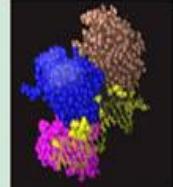
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Analyze data using NCBI software
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Learn how to accomplish specific tasks at NCBI
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3D Structures

Explore three-dimensional structures of proteins, DNA, and RNA molecules. Examine sequence-structure relationships, active sites, molecular interactions, biological activities of bound chemicals, and associated biosystems.



II 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Popular Resources

- PubMed
- Bookshelf
- PubMed Central
- PubMed Health
- BLAST
- Nucleotide
- Genome
- SNP
- Gene
- Protein
- PubChem

NCBI Announcements

New version of Genome Workbench available 06 Sep 2012

An integrated, downloadable application

NCBI's July Newsletter is on the Bookshelf 13 Aug 2012

Introduction to the 1000 Genomes

New Microbial BLAST Page 28 Jun 2012

NCBI (National Center for Biotechnology Information)

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>

NIH National Library of Medicine
National Center for Biotechnology Information

All Databases

[Log in](#)

NCBI Home

[Resource List \(A-Z\)](#)

[All Resources](#)

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[Data & Software](#)

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[Genes & Expression](#)

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The National Center for Biotechnology Information advances science and health by providing access to biomedical and genomic information.

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Analyze
Identify an NCBI tool for your data analysis task



Research
Explore NCBI research and collaborative projects



COVID-19 Information

Popular Resources

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[BLAST](#)

[Nucleotide](#)

[Genome](#)

[SNP](#)

[Gene](#)

[Protein](#)

[PubChem](#)

NCBI News & Blog

[Announcing GenBank Release 249.0](#)
22 Apr 2022

[GenBank release 249.0 \(4/19/2022\) is now available on the NCBI FTP site. This](#)

[NCBI ALFA Project at Bio-IT World 2022 Hackathon](#)
21 Apr 2022

[Announcing the Allele Frequency](#)

[Introducing SARS-CoV-2 Variants Overview, NLM's latest tool in the fight against COVID-19](#)
20 Apr 2022

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/>

The screenshot shows the homepage of the National Library of Medicine's PubMed Central (PMC) site. At the top, there is a dark blue header with the NIH logo and the text "National Library of Medicine" and "National Center for Biotechnology Information". Below the header, there is a search bar with the placeholder "Search PMC Full-Text Archive" and a blue button labeled "Search in PMC". To the left of the search bar, there is a link "Run this search in". Below the search bar, there is a brief description of what PMC is: "Journal ListPubMed Central® (PMC) is a free full-text archive of biomedical and life sciences journal literature at the U.S. National Institutes of Health's National Library of Medicine (NIH/NLM)".

About PMC

Discover a digital archive of scholarly articles, spanning centuries of scientific research.

User Guide

Learn how to find and read articles of interest to you.

Collections

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<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>
a literature database developed and maintained
by the NLM NCBI



یافتن مقالات مشابه

- <https://www.connectedpapers.com/>

- <https://scholar.google.com/>

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FOCUS

For hierarchy

Recent hot articles from the Journal of Antibiotics

The Journal of Antibiotics (JA) publishes articles with wide biological significance in the multidisciplinary field of antimicrobials. We have made some of the most popular and significant papers freely accessible for a limited time and invite readers to the special Web Focus: **Recent hot articles from the Journal of Antibiotics**. Here you will find a collection of 12 Original Research Articles and Reviews.



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Trending Articles

15 Top-Paying Certifications for 2021

What certifications should you consider if you're hoping to improve your salary? What

How To Earn a Top-Paying AWS Certification & Salary

The high adoption rate of AWS cloud services by organizations around the globe has translated into top salaries for IT professionals who choose to

The 10 Most Important Skills

To determine the most sought-after IT skills of the year, we analyzed the most popular

دانلود مقاله رایگان

-
- <http://gigalib.org/search-basic.aspx>
 - <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>
 - <https://paperhub.ir/>
 - <http://www.sci-hub.hkvisa.net/>
 - <http://elearnica.ir/>
 - <https://freepaper.me/>
 - <https://iranpaper.ir/>
 - <https://sci-hub.mksa.top/>

<http://gigalib.org/search-basic.aspx>

GIGA LIBRARY
کتابخانه دیجیتال گیگا

ایمیل فعالسازی ثبت نام فراخوانی رمز عبور ورود به بروفايل رمز عبور: ایندیل یا نام کاربری:

صفحه اصلی | تجویه دریافت مقاله | تعریفه ها | افزایش اعتبار | درباره | تماس

(آپدیت پاییز ۱۴۰۰) ۵۸,۲۴۶ کتاب جدید
به آرشیو کتب دیجیتال افزوده شد

جستجوگر جامع گیگالیب

کلیدواژه(ها): نوع مقاله: مرتب: ساری:

Keyword(s), Title, Author(s), DOI, etc.

Journal Article

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دسترسی به مقاله از طریق DOI

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دسترسی به کتب آرشیوی دیجیتال

بانک ملت پانلشامان پاپ‌سیان
برداشت از طریق کلیه کارت های معمو شتاب

ارسال دعوت نامه عضویت اطلاعات بیشتر...

لیست پایگاه های تحت پوشش
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راهنمای حذف کوکی

صفحه اصلی
درباره گیگالیب
تماس با پشتیبانی

لیست نام
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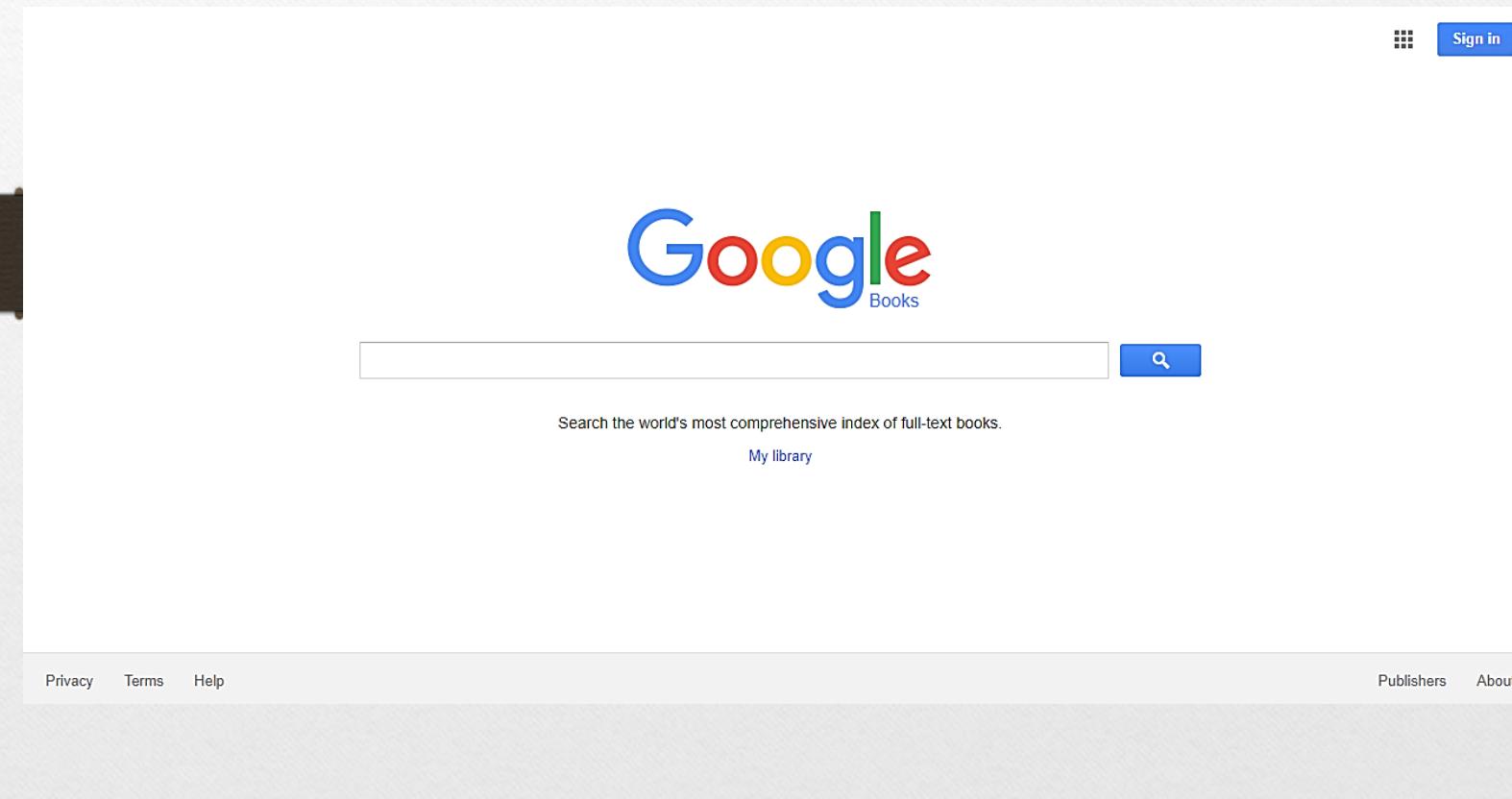
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- <http://www.iranconferences.ir/>
- <https://www.symposia.ir/>
- <https://www.conferenceyab.ir/>
- <https://conf.isc.ac/fa/>
- <https://www.sid.ir/seminar/fa>

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- <https://iranpaper.ir/>
- <http://gigalib.org/book.aspx>
- <https://z-lib.is/>

<https://books.google.com/>



The screenshot shows the Google Books homepage. At the top right, there are links for "Sign in" and a grid icon. The central feature is the "Google Books" logo. Below it is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon. A sub-header reads "Search the world's most comprehensive index of full-text books." There is also a "My library" link. At the bottom, a footer bar includes links for "Privacy", "Terms", "Help", "Publishers", and "About".

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پایان نامه و رساله Thesis And Dissertations

- <http://ganj.irandoc.ac.ir/>
- <https://www.proquest.com/>
- <https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/etd/>
- <http://search.ndltd.org/>

Patent

-
- <http://ip.ssaa.ir/Patent/Search.aspx>
 - [**patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/search.jsf**](http://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/search.jsf)
 - <https://www.freepatentsonline.com/>
 - <https://patents.google.com/>
 - European Patent Office(<https://www.epo.org/>)
 - United States Patent and Trademark Office
(<https://www.uspto.gov/>)
 - سازمان ثبت اسناد و املاک کشور(اداره کل مالکیت صنعتی)
 - سازمان پژوهش‌های علمی و صنعتی ایران

<https://patents.google.com/>

A screenshot of a web browser displaying the Google Patents homepage. The URL 'patents.google.com' is visible in the address bar. The page features the classic Google logo with 'Patents' written below it. A search bar is present, along with a checkbox for 'Include non-patent literature (Google Scholar)'. Below the search bar, a tagline reads 'Search and read the full text of patents from around the world.' The browser's toolbar and various tabs are visible at the top.

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آموزش آنلайн

- <https://maktabkhooneh.org/>
- <https://faradars.org/>

رتبه بندی دانشگاه ها

- <https://www.scimagoir.com/>
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- <https://jane.biosemantics.org/>
- [Google Scholar Profile
\(https://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=search_authors\)](https://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=search_authors)
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